



Mentor Manual

**National PASS Center
2013**



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Reading for Fun and Understanding

Unit 3 Mentor Manual

Lesson 1

Pg. 3 (Spanish edition pgs. 3 – 4)

- | | |
|------------|------------|
| 1. opinion | 6. opinion |
| 2. fact | 7. opinion |
| 3. opinion | 8. fact |
| 4. fact | 9. opinion |
| 5. fact | 10. fact |

Pgs. 6 – 7

11. rain
12. 6
13. northeast
14. Monday; 89°
15. Friday; 65°
16. Example: The high for Tuesday is 86 and the low is 68. The difference is 18 degrees.

Pg. 10

17. Journalists report, write, edit, photograph, and/or broadcast the news.
18. The types of media that people use for news are the Internet, social media, mobile devices, television, radio, newspapers, and magazines.
19. Classifieds include help wanted, automobile sales, real estate, stuff, sales, pets for sale, lost and found, and personals.
20. Facts are things that are true. Opinions are what a person thinks or feels about something. Bias is when one side of an argument or situation is favored over another. Truth is something that is true.

Lesson 2

Pg. 15 (Spanish edition pg. 13)

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. d

Pg. 16 (Spanish edition pg. 14)

- | | |
|------|-------|
| 5. e | 8. a |
| 6. f | 9. b |
| 7. c | 10. d |

Pg. 17 (Spanish edition pg. 15)

11. Parking on the street in both directions is for two (2) hours between the hours of 8:30AM to 5:30PM. Because the sign does not tell us not to park there between the hours of 5:30PM to 8:30AM, that means we can park there for more than two hours without getting a ticket or towed.
12. This sign means that you will cross over the railroad tracks. You must be very careful and look for trains.
13. This is a school zone sign that says you can only drive 15 miles per hour while school is in session and that there is no passing in this zone. It also explains that if you pass or go faster than 15 miles per hour, you will get fined at double the normal fee.
14. This sign explains that it is a state law to stop for people crossing the street in a crosswalk.

Pg. 19 (Spanish edition pg. 17)

15. The Clayton Antique Air Show
16. August 18-26
17. 6 PM
18. Daily

Pg. 20 (Spanish edition pg. 18)

19. The process of drilling for natural gas by injecting a chemical solution into the earth, fracturing stone and releasing stores of natural gas to be harvested.
20. Oil and gas companies claim they are harvesting a “clean” energy source and care about the environment...but really it’s all about money!
21. The chemicals being injected into the earth can contaminate our fresh drinking water supplies.
22. At the Town Hall meeting on Wednesday the 13th at 7 PM.

Pg. 22 (Spanish edition pg. 20)

23. *The Wizard of Oz*
24. May 20-25
25. Piano lessons, dog walking, moving, an employment agency
26. his truck
27. By sending your resume to their office in Beverly Hills, CA.
28. There is an advertisement for domestic violence to help those people in the community who need help. This gives them a phone number to call in order to get that help. It also makes others aware that it is still an issue within their community.
29. Dana’s advertisement is clever because it allows people to take her information with them without having to write anything down.
30. The pen and paper is there for people to write information down about services or events going on in the community.

Lesson 3

Pg. 25 (Spanish edition pg. 23)

- | | |
|------|------|
| 1. b | 4. a |
| 2. d | 5. e |
| 3. f | 6. c |

Pg. 29 (Spanish edition pgs. 26 – 27)

7. National Geographic is the name of the magazine. It is found in the header, or the very top of the page.
 8. 7
 9. What's the new booming business in Peru? Alpaca! This looks like the most featured article because it is listed first and it has a picture.
 10. If you wanted to volunteer at an animal shelter you could go to page 20 and read the 'Getting Involved' section of the magazine. Volunteering at an animal shelter is one way to get involved in the community or cause.
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Pg. 31 (Spanish edition pg. 28)

11. c
 12. b
 13. One conflict is that Pierre Fontaine and Jason Vincent are fighting for the same prize and title.
 14. Jason Vincent
 15. Pierre Fontaine accepted the loss and praised Jason Vincent for fighting a good fight.
-

Pg. 33 (Spanish edition pg. 30)

16. Check to see student's score on the *green* quiz and discuss.
17. *Green* means how Earth-friendly you are. It means you care about the environment and take steps to keep the Earth clean.
18. Recycling is when you set aside glass, plastic, and metal, to be taken and repurposed instead of being thrown away into a landfill.
19. This is your opinion. Make sure to explain why you feel this way.

Pg. 34 (Spanish edition pg. 31)

20.

Healthful Male

September 2012

Can she make you live longer? p. 3

Get rock-solid abs in just 7 minutes a day! p. 30

Comedian Josh Garcia tells all about his 100 pound weight loss p. 10

What every man should know about headphones and hearing loss p. 25

9 187654 432109 118

Labels: Masthead, Dateline, Main image, Main cover line, Cover lines, Bar code

Pg. 35 (Spanish edition pg. 31)

21. The purpose of a table of contents is to easily show where certain articles can be found in the magazine.
22. Magazines can be read for information or entertainment.
23. Advertisements, puzzles and games, table of contents, and articles can be found in magazines.

Lesson 4

Pg. 42 (Spanish edition pg. 38)

1. It is important to grease the cookie sheet because the cookies will stick to the cookie sheet if it is not greased.
2. The cookies should be about two inches apart because they spread as they bake.
3. Oven mitts will prevent your hands from getting burned.
4. Write your favorite recipe.

Pg. 44 (Spanish edition pg. 40)

5. Northwest
6. Southwest
7. Southeast

Pg. 45 (Spanish edition pg. 41)

- | | |
|---------------|---------------|
| 8. north | 13. southeast |
| 9. east | 14. northeast |
| 10. northeast | 15. west |
| 11. east | 16. northeast |
| 12. south | 17. north |

Pg. 47 (Spanish edition pg. 43)

18. South Walnut St.
19. Theater
20. Head east on West 1st Ave. Turn left on Main St. heading north. Turn right into the hospital.

Pg. 50 (Spanish edition pg. 46)

21. Route 3, Route 7, and Route 10
22. Lake Ness
23. Lincoln St.
24. Route 10

Pg. 51 (Spanish edition pg. 47)

- 25. Ace and Most
- 26. Most
- 27. U.S. Interstate 1

Pg. 52 (Spanish edition pg. 48)

- 28. None
- 29. average to heavy

Pg. 53 (Spanish edition pg. 49)

- 30. 25°
- 31. -4° - 14°
- 32. Chicago and New York

Pg. 55 (Spanish edition pg. 51)

- 33. Snowy mix with a Hi of 39° and a Low of 27°
- 34. 1-2 inches
- 35. yes
- 36. Monday
- 37. Thursday
- 38. rain and snow
- 39. Example: It looks like a damp and chilly week ahead. We will start the week with a snowy mix with highs around 39°. Make sure to wear your snow boots on Tuesday as we are expecting a couple of inches of snow. But the snow won't last long as we have sunshine and some rain to finish out the week.

Lesson 5

Pgs. 61 – 62 (Spanish edition pgs. 57 – 58)

1.

Who?	Teens
What?	The findings of a study of youths who live in towns with strict smoking bans verses youth who live in towns with weak or no smoking bans.
Where?	Boston, Massachusetts
When?	Since the study was 4 years long and it was published in May 2012, we can gather that the study took place between the years of 2008 and 2012.
Why?	To back up the idea that smoking bans discourage tobacco use in teens.
How?	Enforcing smoking bans in public places to send the message to teens that smoking is frowned upon in the community.

- | | |
|------|------|
| 2. e | 5. f |
| 3. c | 6. d |
| 4. a | 7. b |

8. Having a parent or friend that smokes.
9. Smoking bans show children that smoking is not acceptable in the community.
10. This article is non-fiction because it is reporting real life events. The story is not made-up, it actually happened.

Pg. 67 (Spanish edition pg. 63)

11. The lion was too old and weak to catch prey.
12. The lion finds a cool, dark cave and tricks his prey into thinking he was sick and then he would eat them.
13. The fox noticed that there were only footprints into the cave but not out.
14. The moral of the story is to always be aware of your surroundings even if you have strong emotions.

Pg. 68 (Spanish edition pg. 64)

- | | | |
|-------|-------|-------|
| 15. d | 21. a | 27. g |
| 16. h | 22. n | 28. c |
| 17. e | 23. f | 29. o |
| 18. l | 24. p | 30. j |
| 19. m | 25. b | |
| 20. i | 26. k | |

Lesson 6

Pgs. 72 – 73 (Spanish edition pgs. 69 – 70)

1. This comic strip is about a boy wondering if he has superpowers.
2. This question is based on your own experiences.
3. c
4. First, the boy wonders if he has superpowers. Then, he tries to see if he actually does have superpowers by seeing through walls, flying, starting fires, bending steel, and lifting heavy objects. Next, his mother asks if he should be doing his homework. Finally, the boy decides he can read minds.
5. This question asks for the student’s opinion. Would the story be funnier if he discovered he could read minds before he tried all the other superpowers?

Pg. 75 (Spanish edition pg. 72)

6. Global warming
7. The political cartoon is showing that global warming is real and is affecting our planet.

8. The cartoon is showing the animal being aware of the changing climate but the human is not.

Pg. 76

9. Look at the student’s political cartoon and discuss its meaning.

Pg. 78

10. COMEDY
ENTERTAINMENT
FUNNY
HUMOR
IRONY
JOKE
LAUGH
SATIRE
ELE-FONT (elephant)

Spanish edition Pg. 74

- COMEDIA
ENTRETENERE
PELICULA
HUMOR
IRONIA
CHISTE
BUFONADA
SATIRA
ELE FUENTE

Pg. 80 (Spanish edition pg. 76)

11. Many people were moving to the western part of the US.
12. The single most important feature of a tall tale is that they are made up. The events in the story can’t possibly happen in real life.
13. People enjoy telling these tales because they are humorous and entertaining.
14. These stories are funny because they are exaggerated. The events are so far from anything that could happen in real life that they are funny.

Pg. 86 (Spanish edition pg. 82)

15. Bill thought he was a coyote because he was raised by coyotes.
16. The cowboy pointed out that he didn’t have a tail.
17. He was interested in meeting them because they were known to be wild, mean, and tough.
18. His horse broke his leg and Bill carried him over a hundred miles. He encountered a rattlesnake who he punched and then asked to join him in his journey. Bill fought with a mountain lion and also asked him to join in his journey.
19. This tall tale is humorous because of all the impossible things that happen in it.