Since the mid-1960s, the Kansas Migrant Education Program (MEP) has been working to ensure that migrant children fully benefit from the same free public education provided to other children. To achieve this, the MEP supports educational programs for migrant children to help reduce the educational disruptions and other problems that result from repeated moves. Migrant students have many risk factors in common with other disadvantaged students (e.g., trauma, poverty, poor health, learning disabilities), but they also face additional challenges unique to their situations (e.g., disruption of education, poor record keeping between schools, cultural and language difficulties, and isolation).

Because migratory children/youth move frequently, a central function of the MEP is to reduce the effects of educational disruption by removing barriers to their educational achievement. The MEP has been, and continues to be, a leader in coordinating resources and providing integrated services to migratory children and their families. MEP projects also have developed a wide array of strategies that enable schools that serve the same migratory students to communicate and coordinate with one another. In Kansas, inter/intrastate collaboration is focused on these activities.
MIGRANT EDUCATION PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

State migrant education programs are required to:

- properly and timely identify and recruit all eligible migrant children in the state, including securing pertinent information to document the basis of a child’s eligibility.
- ensure that the special educational needs of migrant children are identified and addressed.
- provide migrant students with the opportunity to meet the same challenging state academic content standards that all children in the state are expected to meet.
- promote interstate and intrastate coordination of services for migrant children, including providing for educational continuity through the timely transfer of pertinent school records.

- encourage family literacy services for migrant students and their families.

To the extent feasible, all state migrant education programs are also required to provide for advocacy and outreach for migratory children and their families on such topics as education, health, nutrition, and social services.

They must also provide professional development programs for teachers and other program personnel; family literacy programs; the integration of information technology into MEP activities; and programs to facilitate the transition of secondary school students to post-secondary education or employment.

"Not only did [the student] learn a lot from our activity, but she gained confidence, focused on what she wants to accomplish in life, keeping in mind where she is from and where she is headed in life."
- MEP Service Provider
THE MIGRANT CHILD

According to sections 1115(c)(1)(A) (incorporated into the MEP by sections 1304(c)(2), 1115(b), and 1309(3) of the ESEA, and 34 C.F.R. § 200.103(a)), a child is a "migratory child" if the following conditions are met:

1. The child is not older than 21 years of age; and
2. a. The child is entitled to a free public education (through grade 12) under state law; or
   b. The child is not yet at a grade level at which the LEA provides a free public education; and
3. The child made a qualifying move in the preceding 36 months as a migratory agricultural worker or a migratory fisher, or did so with, or to join a parent/guardian or spouse who is a migratory agricultural worker or a migratory fisher; and
4. With regard to the qualifying move identified in paragraph 3, above, the child moved due to economic necessity from one residence to another residence, and—
   a. from one school district to another; or
   b. in a state that is comprised of a single school district, has moved from one administrative area to another within such district; or
   c. resides in a school district of more than 15,000 square miles and migrates a distance of 20 miles or more to a temporary residence.

OUT-OF-SCHOOL YOUTH (OSY)

Out-of-school youth are migrant youth younger than the age of 22 who are entitled to a free public education in the state but are not currently enrolled in a K-12 institution. This could include students who have dropped out of school prior to the previous school year, youth who are working on a HSED outside of a K-12 institution, and youth who are "here-to-work" only.
IDENTIFICATION & RECRUITMENT

As part of the Kansas State Department of Education, the Kansas MEP is federally funded under Title I, Part C of the No Child Left Behind Act of 2001. Currently, children who qualify for the program are identified and recruited throughout the state and provided services through local school districts and Educational Service Centers.

The three ID&R offices operate under the direction of the Director of Migrant Education at KSDE and are located in three educational service centers:
- Northwest Education Service Center in Oakley
- Southeast Education Service Center in Girard
- Southwest Plains Regional Service Center in Sublette

All recruiter eligibility determinations, as recorded on Certificates of Eligibility (COEs), are reviewed and approved by the Kansas Quality Control Office.

"Due to the highly mobile lifestyle of migratory agricultural workers and their children, eligible migrant children are often marginalized and difficult to find. But locating potentially eligible migratory children is the essence of the Migrant Education Program. For those migratory children who are the most difficult to find are often the children who are most in need of MEP services and programs."

—Identification and Recruitment Rapid Response Consortium
English for Daily Life and Preparing for College

The Curriculum and Materials Development Work Group produced two important new resources: English for Daily Life and Preparing for College.

English for Daily Life was designed to help students learn English in a variety of life situations. These include electronic resources for banking, emergencies, going to the doctor, and more.

Preparing for College was designed to help students begin to think about and prepare for post-secondary studies. This resource includes 14 lessons to help students on their post-secondary journey.

Professional Development for Instructors Resources

New modules were created and posted on the GOSOSY website:

- Addressing the Needs of OSY: One-on-One and Small Group Instruction
- Addressing the Needs of OSY: Working with Language Learners
- Addressing the Needs of OSY: Using Differentiation Strategies When Working with Various Learning Styles
Three issues of the GOSOSY quarterly newsletter were produced during Year 4. The newsletter contains articles and photographs submitted by consortium states. These articles have addressed GOSOSY programs, materials, state supports for OSY, highlights of collaborations across the states, renewed focus on mental health and personal wellness, research highlights, and more. Of particular interest have been the state spotlight and success stories featured in every issue.

All back issues of the GOSOSY newsletter can be found at www.osymigrant.org.

Two issues of the AgTrends newsletter were produced during Year 4. The newsletter is a joint effort between GOSOSY and the Identification and Recruitment Rapid Response Consortium (IRRC). The newsletter addresses agricultural trends and their impact on ID&R efforts and the OSY population. Year 4 articles included topics of H2-A workers, export news, contamination of crops, agriculture technology, and specific state ag industries.

All back issues of the AgTrends newsletter can be found at www.idr-consortium.net.

One year after the Dissemination Event and after participants had sufficient time to train others and provide services based on the Dissemination Event, GOSOSY conducted a follow-up survey asking to what extent staff used strategies or materials. 53 responses representing all GOSOSY states showed 94% using strategies or materials from the Dissemination Event. The mean rating on the five point scale was 4.3 and no respondents indicated that materials and strategies were “not at all useful” or “not so useful.”
**Purpose:** The Graduation and Outcomes for Success for Out-of-School Youth (GOSOSY) **OSY Student Profile** is used to gather essential data that can be used at both the student and state levels.

**Student Level:** The **OSY Student Profile** is the starting point for planning the services that best match the needs and availability of each youth identified. **State Level:** The **OSY Student Profile** helps gather information about the OSY population in the state and assists in planning and implementing programs, allocating funds, and coordinating with other service providers.

Each state participating in GOSOSY is required to complete the **OSY Student Profile** on as many OSY as possible, both newly arrived and already enrolled (if a profile has not already been completed). Aggregate state data will then be reported to the GOSOSY Consortium.
2018-19 Student Profile Data from the OSY of Kansas

**Gender**
- Female: 43%
- Male: 57%
- Total responses: 317

**Age**
- Age distribution across different ranges:
  - 13 yrs: 10
  - 14 yrs: 5
  - 15 yrs: 10
  - 16 yrs: 4
  - 17 yrs: 6
  - 18 yrs: 7
  - 19 yrs: 9
  - 20 yrs: 8
  - 21 yrs: 10
- Total responses: 58

**Last Grade Attended**
- Grade distribution:
  - 1st: 3
  - 2nd: 5
  - 3rd: 5
  - 4th: 5
  - 5th: 4
  - 6th: 3
  - 7th: 6
  - 8th: 7
  - 9th: 3
  - 10th: 3
  - 11th: 5
  - 12th: 1
- Total responses: 42

**Home Language**
- Language distribution:
  - English: 21%
  - Spanish: 48%
  - Other: 31%
- Total responses: 43

**English Oral Language Proficiency**
- Proficiency levels:
  - Yes: 40%
  - No: 60%
- Total responses: 42

**Access to Transportation**
- Access levels:
  - Yes: 77%
  - No: 23%
- Total responses: 43

**Health Needs**
- Needs distribution:
  - Medical: 6
  - Vision: 3
  - Dental: 7
  - Urgent: 2
  - Other: 1
- Total responses: 11

**Expressed Interest In**
- Interest levels:
  - Learning English: 25
  - Job Training: 5
  - HSED: 10
  - Earning Diploma: 22
  - Unsure: 7
  - No Interests: 0
- Total responses: 105
"After coming from the GOSOSY 2018 Dissemination Event conference, my head was full of ideas to use with my migrant students! Syntia was all for doing a My Life book of her own life, goals, and dreams just using pictures. As we did this project we also focused on learning the English language, spelling, vocabulary, and word pronunciation to write her life story.

Not only did Syntia learn a lot from this, but she gained confidence, focused on what she wants to accomplish in life, and thought a lot about where she is from and where she is headed.

After a few months of drafts and working to get the final version, she got her book done and printed and was very proud to show it off."

-KS OSY Service Provider
Please receive my heartfelt greeting,
I would like to express my gratitude to you for all the changes made in my life after being included in the Migrant Education Program. I will never forget that just when I thought my student life and professional education was over, you knocked on my door and included me and my fellow peers in this educational program. And even though I came back home very tired from the backbreaking farm work, you were always there insisting and showing me the options. I had to set new goals and ensure compliance of these. This is how I joined the High School Equivalency Preparation Program at the local community college. I must confess that it was not easy. And although you provided me with all the resources such as study guides, internet access, computer, books, and transportation there were many times where I thought about quitting. However, your constant visits, text messages, and phone calls allowed me to keep my motivation until the completion of my goals and graduation.

I would like for this message to reach other young workers that, like me, did not have the opportunity to continue with their formal studies. I want to let them know that it is possible and that all you need is to have perseverance and dedication. I can now fulfill my dream to keep studying and achieve professional growth – a goal that I had before, but thought it could not be possible. Now I know that I will accomplish everything I put my mind to. I am sure I will achieve my dream of becoming a medical doctor, to help save lives, and be someone of whom my family and society could feel proud. To sum up, I would like to let the Migrant Education Program staff and the teachers at my community college know that I will forever be thankful, you will always be in my mind and will have a special place in my heart.

I hope that you can continue with this wonderful work that you do to help, motivate, and transform the lives of young farm workers.

Sincerely,
Estefani
"Leadership Day impacted my view of college. I used to be too scared to think about college or anything after high school, but since I visited the college, I can see myself walking on campus to classes." - Isabel

"Your program is very helpful. The only thing I know here is how to go to the corner store and wait for the ride that takes me to work. With your help I am finding out that there is more than just hard work here and that I can become someone in this country." - Enyer

"They would help me understand... [my advocate] was a lady who helped me so much! She pushed me to get things done, I'm very thankful for all that she has done for me. If it wasn’t for the migrant program, I wouldn’t have been able to move to Texas and get a great job." - Amanda

"Thank you for helping me. Now I have hope and I know that a better future waits for me." - Karina
Kansas is the lead state of the 18-member Graduation and Outcomes for Success for Out-of-School Youth (GOSOSY) Consortium, funded by the Office of Migrant Education. The OSY consortium was created to build capacity in states with a growing secondary-aged migrant out-of-school youth population. In 2018–2019 there were 18 member states and 12 partner states.

The State Steering Team and Technical Support Team each meet a few times per year.

The 2018 Dissemination Event, featuring keynote speaker John Quiñones, drew more than 250 MEP staff members from 35 states and offered more than 60 breakout sessions.

GOSOSY offers free resources and materials on its website that can be used by anyone working with migrant students in any state. In the last two years the consortium has put considerable emphasis on goal setting with students, the effects of trauma in the migrant student population, and professional development specifically for those providing instruction in the field. In Year 5 of this iteration, GOSOSY is concentrating on increased collaboration between the states and other organizations serving our target population.

More information is found at www.osymigrant.org.